



Food and  
Nutrition  
Service

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SUBJECT: Paid Lunch Equity: School Year 2016-2017 Calculations and Tool

TO: Regional Directors  
Special Nutrition Programs  
All Regions

State Directors  
Child Nutrition Programs  
All States

Regulations at 7 CFR 210.14(e) require school food authorities (SFAs) participating in the National School Lunch Program to ensure sufficient funds are provided to the nonprofit school food service account for meals served to students not eligible for free or reduced price meals. There are two ways to meet this requirement: either through the prices charged for “paid” meals or through other non-Federal sources provided to the nonprofit school food service account. For SFAs in strong financial standing, FNS Memorandum SP 19-2015, *Paid Lunch Equity: Guidance for School Years 2015-16 and 2016-2017*, provides additional guidance for requesting an [exemption](#) to the Paid Lunch Equity requirement.

This memorandum provides guidance on the calculations SFAs must make in order to ensure they are in compliance with these requirements for School Year (SY) 2016-17. In addition, the SY 2016-17 Paid Lunch Equity (PLE) Tool to assist SFAs as they make these required calculations.

### **SY 2016-17 Paid Lunch Equity Calculations**

For SY 2016-17, SFAs which, on a weighted average, charged less than **\$2.78** for paid lunches in SY 2015-16 are required to adjust their weighted average lunch price or add non-Federal funds to the non-profit school food service account. The amount per meal increase will be calculated using 2 percent rate increase plus the Consumer Price Index (2.97 percent), totaling **4.97** percent.

SFAs are reminded that they must use their unrounded adjusted average paid lunch price requirement from SY 2015-16 when calculating the weighted average lunch price increase for SY 2016-17. For example, if the unrounded SY 2015-16 requirement was \$2.08 but the SFA opted to round down to \$2.05, the calculation of the SY 2016-17 requirement is based on the \$2.08 unrounded SY 2015-16 requirement.

If an SFA raised its weighted average paid lunch price above the required amount in SY 2015-16, that excess paid lunch price increase may be subtracted from the total SY 2016-17 paid lunch price increase requirement. SFAs must keep sufficient records to document and carry forward the weighted average price calculations. Additionally, if an SFA did not raise its weighted average adjusted paid lunch price sufficiently to meet the required amount in SY 2015-16, the shortfall must be added to the total SY 2016-17 average weighted paid lunch price adjustment requirement.

### **Use of Non-Federal Sources Calculation**

SFAs that choose to contribute non-Federal sources to the nonprofit school food service account in lieu of raising paid lunch prices must calculate the appropriate amount to contribute. To determine the amount of required revenue in lieu of a paid lunch price increase, the SFA determines the total number of paid reimbursable lunches claimed for the previous school year and multiplies by the difference between the SY 2015-16 weighted average paid lunch price requirement and the SY 2015-16 weighted average paid lunch price.

### **Sources of Non-Federal Funds**

For SY 2013-14, SY 2014-15 and SY 2015-16, FNS expanded the definition of a non-Federal source to include all paid meals to help SFAs meet the PLE requirement and to acknowledge the continuing support by States and locals to improve access to and participation in the breakfast program. FNS has received positive response to this flexibility.

**Therefore, for SY 2016-17, SFAs may continue to count as a non-Federal source:**

- 1. Per-meal non-Federal reimbursement for *any paid* meal (breakfast, lunch, etc.)**
- 2. Any funds provided by organizations for *any paid* meal**
- 3. Any proportion attributable to *paid meals* from direct payments made from school district funds to support lunch service**

### **Credit for Excess Non-federal Funds**

If an SFA's SY 2015-16 estimate of the required contribution exceeded the actual level, that excess contribution may be subtracted from the total SY 2016-17 contribution requirement. Further, if the SY 2015-16 estimate was less than required, additional funds from non-Federal sources must be added. The non-Federal Calculator tab in the PLE Tool for determining the estimated amount of non-Federal source contributions will allow for

forward making these calculations using the same rationale as used for paid lunch prices (i.e. credit any extra funds contributed and account for any shortfalls when determining the amount of non-Federal funds requirement for the next school year).

### **SY 2016-17 PLE Tool**

The first tab of the SY 2016-17 PLE Tool includes detailed instructions on how to use the tool and what information is needed to complete the appropriate calculations. It is recommended that each user print and read the instructions before attempting to complete the calculations.

To assist SFAs making these required PLE calculations, the SY 2016-17 PLE Tool makes the following calculations:

- Weighted average paid lunch price for SY 2015-16
- Required average weighted paid lunch price increase for SY 2016-17
- Required non-Federal source contribution required for SY 2016-17

The PLE Tool takes into account adjustments to paid lunch prices made by the SFA in SY 2015-16 to calculate any credit or shortfall the SFA may have accrued for SY 2016-17. For SFAs that opted to contribute non-Federal funds, the PLE Tool also calculates credits and shortfalls for the SY 2016-17 required non-Federal contribution.

Additionally, the SY 2016-17 PLE Tool includes a feature that makes calculations for SFAs that wish to split the SY 2016-17 requirement by both raising prices and contributing non-Federal funds. This option may be attractive to SFAs that do not want to raise the weighted average paid lunch price the entire amount that is required.

To use the SY 2016-17 PLE Tool, SFAs need the following information:

#### **ALL SFAs need the following data to calculate the Weighted Average Price for SY 2016-17:**

- SY 2015-16 Unrounded Price Requirement OR SY 2010-11 Weighted Average Price
- All paid lunch prices for October 2015
- Number of paid lunches served associated with each paid lunch price in October 2015

Regional Directors

State Directors

Page 4

SFAs that have opted to contribute non-Federal sources also need:

- Total number of paid lunches served in SY 2014-2015
- The total dollar amount of SY 2011-12, SY 2012-13, SY 2013-14, SY 2014-15 and SY 2015-16 non-Federal contribution

SFAs that wish to split the SY 2016-17 requirement by both raising paid lunch prices and contributing non-Federal sources will need all of the above information. Additionally, the PLE Tool includes a report that SFAs can use to track the information they will need to make their SY 2017-18 calculations. SFAs can print the report and keep it in their records.

**SY 2016-17 PLE Tool – Edits and Clarifications**

Based on feedback received from State agencies and FNS staff regarding previous versions of the PLE Tool, a number of edits and clarifications were incorporated into the SY 2016-17 PLE Tool. While not all inclusive, some of the key edits and clarifications are highlighted below.

Tab 1: SY 2016-17 PLE Tool Instructions

- The instructions were clarified to include the addition of several tips for the individual completing the PLE Tool.
- An area to record the SFA name was added to every tab.

Tab 2: SY 2016-17 Unrounded Requirement Finder

- An error in the formula for determining the Unrounded Price Requirement from the SY 2010-11 Weighted Average Lunch price was identified and corrected to ensure the carry forward calculation from SY 2010-11 is accurate.
- Additional instructions were added when an SFA is at or above equity. When the Unrounded Price Requirement entered for SY 15-16 is at or above equity, the tool now indicates this price is at or above equity and directs the user to proceed to the Report tab.

Tab 4: SY 2016-17 Non-Federal Calculator

- An error in the formula in the Non Federal Source Contribution Calculator for SY 2016-17 was identified and corrected to accurately reflect the target average weighted paid lunch price, \$2.78, for SY 2016-17.

Tab 6: SY 2016-17 Report

- A text box to record the source on non-Federal funds contributed was added.
- An option that reads ' "Exemption Granted" ' was added to the drop down for the method chosen for SY 2016-17 to meet requirements.
- Additional direction was added when an SFA is at or above equity. When an SFA is at or above equity, they are now directed to "Keep and use the SY 2016-2017 Average Weighted Paid Lunch Price recorded below for next year's (SY 2017-2018) PLE Tool" and when "at or above equity" is selected from the drop down for method used to meet the PLE requirement for SY 2016-17, they should record the SY 2016-17 average weighted paid lunch price.

State agencies are reminded to distribute this memo to program operators immediately. SFAs should contact their State agencies for additional information. State agencies may direct any questions concerning this guidance to the appropriate FNS Regional Office.

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Child Nutrition Programs

Attachment